

Development series

EUROPE'S ROLE IN WORLD DEVELOPMENT

Conference of the European Association of Development Institutes
Milano, 19-22 September 1978



FinAfrica • CARIPLO

The EUROPEAN ASSOCIATION OF DEVELOPMENT RESEARCH AND TRAINING INSTITUTES (EADI) is an international non-governmental organisation, independent and non-profitmaking. It was founded in September 1975.

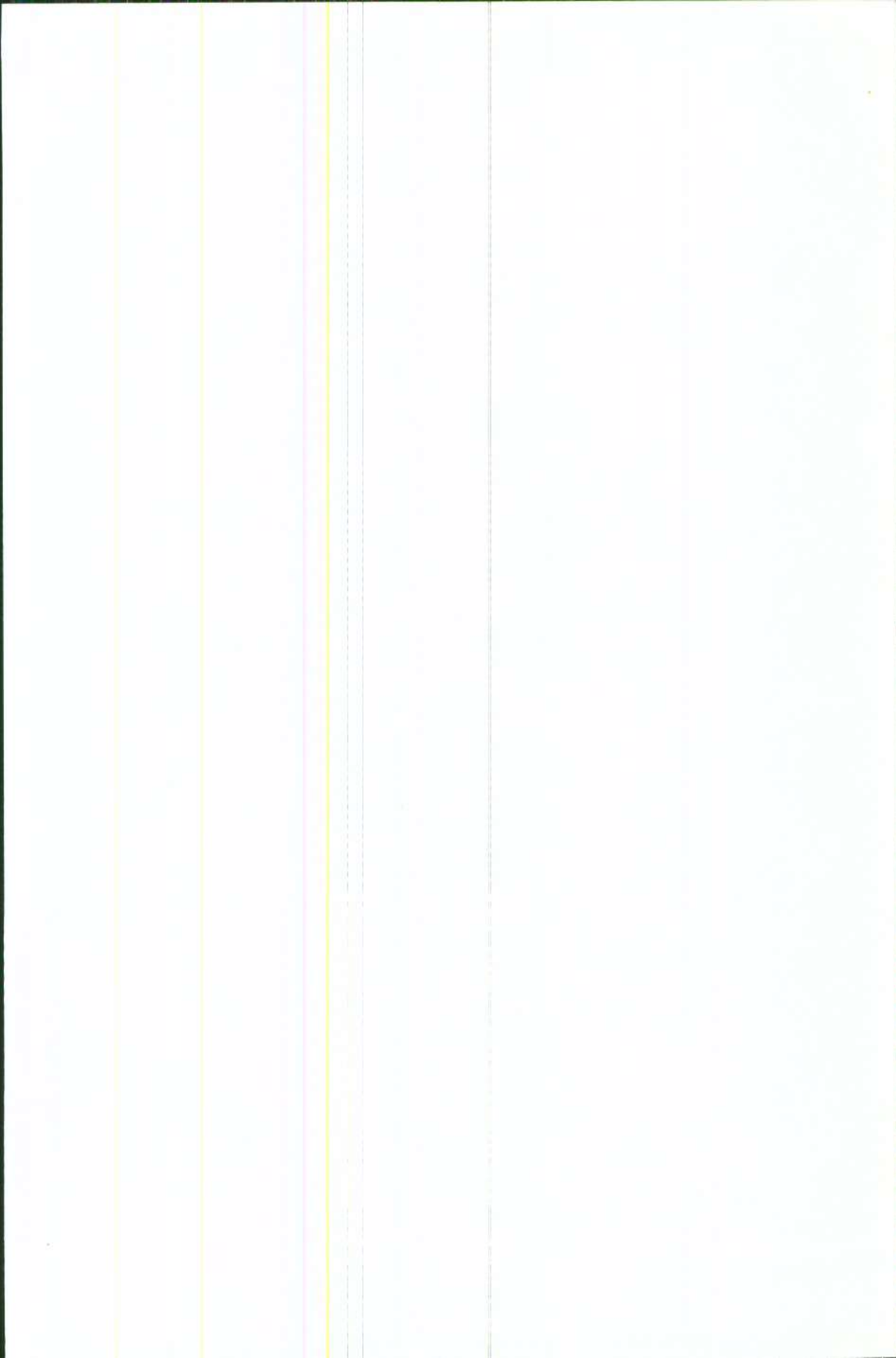
EADI's purpose is to promote research and training activities in development as approached through the social sciences and interdisciplinary studies by generating and furthering co-operation and exchange among all European scientists concerned with development issues.

In parallel with its activities in Europe it endeavours to establish and facilitate exchanges, working relations and mutually advantageous co-operation between the development research and training community in Europe and its counterparts in the African, Arab, Asian and Latin American regions.

EADI's means currently used to promote co-operation are:

- co-ordination and facilitation of information flows;
- institutional support for co-operative projects and working groups as well as for seminars and conferences on specific issues or problem areas;
- elaboration of programmes of research and training priorities.

EADI's membership presently covers twenty European countries.



DEVELOPMENT SERIES

Arnaldo Mauri editor

1

FINAFRICA
CASSA DI RISPARMIO DELLE PROVINCIE LOMBARDE - MILAN

SERIES OF MONOGRAPHS ON DEVELOPMENT:

- No. 1. *Europe's Role in World Development*

SERIES OF MONOGRAPHS ON THE CREDIT MARKETS OF AFRICA:

- No. 1. *Banking Systems in Africa*
No. 2. Sergio Bortolani, *The Banking System of Niger*
No. 3. *The Mobilization of Savings in African Countries*
No. 4. Paolo Mottura, *The Banking System of Tunisia*
No. 5. Bruno Rossignoli, *The Banking System of Algeria*
No. 6. Lorenzo Frediani, *The Banking System of Gabon and the Central Bank of Equatorial Africa and Cameroon*
No. 7. Adalberto Alberici and Maurizio Baravelli, eds., *Savings Banks and Savings Facilities in African Countries*
No. 8. Giordano Dell'Amore, *Agricultural Credit in African Countries*
No. 9. Marco Onado and Antonio Porter, *The Banking System and the Formation of Savings in Lesotho*
No. 10. Clara Caselli, *The Banking System of Tanzania*
No. 11. Sergio Bortolani, *Central Banking in Africa*
No. 12. Lorenzo Frediani, *The Liquidity Policy of Deposit Banks in Kenya*
No. 13. *Agricultural Credit for Development*
No. 14. Arnaldo Mauri, ed., *Mobilization of Household Savings: A Tool for Development*
No. 15. Alwyn B. Taylor, *Money and Banking in Sierra Leone*

Development series

EUROPE'S ROLE IN WORLD DEVELOPMENT

Conference of the European Association of Development Institutes
Milano, 19-22 September 1978

NOTE

The present volume includes the proceedings of the E.A.D.I. General Conference on "Europe's Role in World Development", held in Milan (Italy) from 19 to 22 September 1978, except for the papers presented in the various Working Groups.

A selection of them is included in another volume:

EUROPEAN STUDIES IN DEVELOPMENT
New Trends in European Development Studies
Edited by Jacques De Bandt, Peter Mandi
and Dudley Seers
Published by McMillan in association with EADI
London, 1980

The present volume, published by the Host Institute FINAFRICA-CARIPLO, is distributed to all participants of the Conference.

Others wishing to receive it may address themselves to:

E.A.D.I. Secretariat
Kärntnerstrasse 25/6
A 1010 VIENNA - AUSTRIA

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

Milan, 1981

CONTENTS

WORKING SESSIONS	XI
LIST OF PARTICIPANTS	XV
REPRESENTATIVES OF REGIONAL ASSOCIATIONS	XXXVII
WELCOME ADDRESS BY THE CONFERENCE CO-ORDINATOR: SERGIO BORTOLANI - Welcome Address	3
SPEECHES DELIVERED IN PLENARY SESSIONS:	
DUDLEY SEERS - European Conscience and Social Science	9
JUST FAALAND - Europe's Role in North-South Relations: The Role of the Research Community	21
CONSTANTINE V. VAITSOS - From a Colonial Past to Asymmetrical Inter- dependences: The Role of Europe in North-South Relations	35
MARIE ELIOU - Alternative Development Strategies	81
K.N. RAJ - Alternative Development Strategies	91
SPEECHES DELIVERED BY REGIONAL REPRESENTATIVES:	
ABDALLA BUJRA	103
QAZI KHOLIQUZZAMAN AHMAD	107
M.E. HAMZA	111
REPORTS OF WORKING GROUPS:	
BEN EVERS - Interface Issues in Development	117
OLE DAVID KOHT NORBYE - Primarily Internal Development Issues	125
JAKE JACOBS - Co-operation in Training	135
MICHAEL HUGH ROGERS - Information and Documentation	141
CONCLUDING STATEMENTS:	
DUDLEY SEERS - Concluding Remarks	151
LOUIS EMMERIJ - Statement	155
SPECIAL SESSION ON ITALY:	
SIRO LOMBARDINI - Italy: Experiences, Problems and Development Strategies	161

EUROPEAN ASSOCIATION OF DEVELOPMENT RESEARCH AND TRAINING INSTITUTES (EADI)

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

PRESIDENT

Louis Emmerij (The Netherlands)

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

Arne Haselbach (Austria)

MEMBERS

Zbigniew Bablewski (Poland)
Sergio Bortolani (Italy)
Emanuel De Kadt (United Kingdom)
Marie Eliou (Greece)
Ben Evers (The Netherlands)
Jacques Forster (Switzerland)
Gabriel Guzman (Spain)
Per Kongstad (Denmark)
Peter Mandi (Hungary)
Jean Masini (France)
Helen O'Neill (Ireland)
Jean-Philippe Peemans (Belgium)
Roy Preiswerk (Switzerland)
Davor Savin (Yugoslavia)
Olav Stokke (Norway)
Peter Svedberg (Sweden)
Marja-Liisa Swantz (Finland)
Armando Trigo De Abreu (Portugal)
Horst Wiesebach (Federal Republic of Germany)
Bogodar Winid (Poland)

EUROPE'S ROLE IN WORLD DEVELOPMENT

CONFERENCE SECRETARIAT

Sergio Bortolani	<i>Co-ordinator</i>
Emilio Jazzetti	<i>Vice Co-ordinator</i>
Maria Angius	<i>Assistant</i>
Fiamma Magni	<i>Assistant</i>
Paola Bua	
Andrée Burnot	
Elena Forni	
Madeleine Row	

EADI SECRETARIAT

Arne Haselbach	<i>Executive Secretary</i>
Federico Nier-Fischer	
Ester Platero de Gil	
Michèle Joerg	

FINAFRICA SECRETARIAT

Felice Tambussi

WORKING SESSIONS

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 19

Plenary Session

Chairman: ARNALDO MAURI
Finafrica

Welcome address by SERGIO BORTOLANI
Conference Co-ordinator

Welcome by VITTORIO KORACH
Deputy Mayor of Milan

Addresses of the Representatives of the Regional Associations
A. BUJRA, *Secretary of Codesria*
Q.K. AHMAD, *Vice President of Adipa*
M.E. HAMZA, *Secretary General of Aicardes*

Presidential address: European Conscience and Social Science
Speaker: DUDLEY SEERS
President of Eadi

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 20

Plenary Session - Europe's Role in North-South Relations

Speaker: JUST FAALAND
The Chr. Michelsen Institute, Norway
CONSTANTINE V. VAITSOS
Institute of Development Studies, United Kingdom

Special Sessions - Interface Issues in Development

Adjustment Policies

Convenor: JACQUES DE BANDT
Institut de Recherche en Economie de la Production, France

Aid Performance and Policy

Convenor: ROBERT WOOD
Overseas Development Institute, United Kingdom

Cultural Dependence

Convenor: A. MOATASSIME
Institut d'Etudes du Développement Economique et Social, France

Migration and Development**Convenor:** DANIEL CARRIERE*Echanges Méditerranéens, France***Multinational Corporations, Transfer of Technology and Development****Convenor:** JEAN MASINI*Institut d'Etudes du Développement Economique et Social, France***Tourism and Development****Convenors:** JEANNE BISILLIAT*Atelier Méditerranéen de Prospective, France*

MICHEL SCHIRAY

*International Research Centre on Environment and Development, France***World Trade and Commodity Policies****Convenor:** SANDRO SIDERI*Institute of Social Studies, The Netherlands***Functional Working Groups****Co-operation in Training****Convenors:** ANTOINE KHER*Oecd Development Centre, France*

ROY PREISWERK

*Institut Universitaire d'Etudes du Développement, Switzerland***Information and Documentation****Convenor:** M.H. ROGERS*Institute of Development Studies, United Kingdom***Special Plenary Session - Italy: Development Experiences, Problems and Strategies****Speaker:** SIRO LOMBARDINI*Member of the Italian Senate; University of Turin, Italy***THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 21****Plenary Session - Alternative Development Strategies****Speaker:** MARIE ELIOU*National Centre of Social Research, Greece*

K.N. RAJ

Centre for Development Studies, India

Special Sessions - Primarily Internal Development Issues

Basic Needs Oriented Development Strategies

Convenor: MARJA-LIISA SWANTZ
Academy of Finland, Finland

Employment and Education

Convenor: PETER MANDI
*Institute for World Economics of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences,
Hungary*

Environment and Development

Convenor: BOGODAR WINID
Institute of Geography of Developing Countries, Poland

The European Periphery

Convenor: DUDLEY SEERS
Institute of Development Studies, United Kingdom

Income Distribution and Social Stratification

Convenor: HANS-PETER NISSEN
University of Paderborn, Federal Republic of Germany

Rural Development

Convenor: JUST FAALAND
The Chr. Michelsen Institute, Norway

Science and Technology for Development

Convenor: JAMES PICKETT
*David Livingstone Institute of Overseas Development Studies,
United Kingdom*

Women and Development

Convenor: MARIE ELIOU
National Centre of Social Research, Greece

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 22

Meeting of Rapporteurs of Special Sessions on Interface Issues in Development
Meeting of Rapporteurs of Special Sessions on Primarily Internal Development
Issues

Meeting of Rapporteurs of Special Sessions of Functional Working Groups

Plenary Session

Summary Reports of Special Sessions of each day proceedings:

Interface Issues in Development

Speaker: BEN EVERS

Development Research Institute, The Netherlands

Primarily Internal Development Issues

Speaker: OLE DAVID KOHT NORBYE

The Chr. Michelsen Institute, Norway

Functional Working Groups**a) Co-operation in Training**

Speaker: JAKE JACOBS

Institute of Development Studies, United Kingdom

b) Information and Documentation

Speaker: MICHAEL HUGH ROGERS

Institute of Development Studies, United Kingdom

Concluding Remarks on the General Conference

Speaker: DUDLEY SEERS

Outgoing President of Eadi

EADI GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Address by incoming President

Speaker: LOUIS EMMERIJ

LIST OF PARTICIPANTS

AUSTRIA

GEORG M. BUSCH
Oesterreichisches Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung
Postfach 91 - Vienna

GUENTHER CHALOUPEK
Arbeiterkammer Wien
Prinz-Eugen-Strasse 20-22 - Vienna

ERWIN FUGGER
Brunnfeldweg 46 - Pottendorf

ARNE HASELBACH
Vienna Institute of Development
Kaerntnerstrasse 25 - Vienna

OTMAR HOELL
Institute for Advanced Studies
Stumpergasse 56 - Vienna

G. KRAMER
Oesterreichische Forschungsförderung für Entwicklungshilfe
Turkenstrasse 3 - Vienna

HEIDE PALME
Institute for International Co-operation
Singerstrasse - Vienna

HERWIG PALME
Interdisciplinary Institute for Urban and Regional Studies
University of Economics
Hasenauerstrasse 42 - Vienna

KUNIBERT RAFFER
University of Vienna
Luegerring 1 - Vienna

ANSELM SKHURA
Imbergstrasse 2 - Salzburg

WALTER STOEHR
Interdisciplinary Institute for Urban and Regional Studies
University of Economics
Hasenauerstrasse 42 - Vienna

ARNO TAUSCH
Institut für Politikwissenschaft
University of Innsbruck
Innrain 62 - Innsbruck

BELGIUM

ENEKO LANDABURU
Centre Européen d'Etude et d'Information
sur les Sociétés Multinationales
Avenue Ad. Lacomblé 66-68, Bte. 6 - Brussels

STEFAAN MARYSSE
Centre for Development Studies
Prinsstraat 13 - Antwerp

MICHELE PANNIER
D.G. Développement Cce
200 Rue de la Loi - Brussels

JEAN-PHILIPPE PEEMANS
Institut d'Etudes des Pays en Développement
19 Rue des Wallons - Louvain la Neuve

PAUL REDING
Faculté de Sciences Economiques et Sociales
Rempart de la Vierge 8 - Namur

WILLY SCHOOF
Centre for Development Studies
Prinsstraat 13 - Antwerp

LUC SOETE
Centre for Development Studies
Prinsstraat 13 - Antwerp

KATHLEEN STEEL
Van Hulthemstraat 23 - Ghent

HERMAN TALLOEN
Isvo
St. Pietersplein 5 - Ghent

P.K. MATHEW THARAKAN
Centre for Development Studies
Prinsstraat 13 - Antwerp

JEF VAN BILSEN
Centre d'Etudes et de Documentation Africaines
Place Royale 7 - Brussels

VAN DEN BULCKE
Economische Hogeschool Limburg
15 Poosmeersstraat - Wetteren

GODELIEVE VAN GEERTRUYEN
Saint-Michielsplein - Ghent

DIDIER VAN HOUTS
Collège pour les Pays en Voie de Développement
A. Goemaerelei 52 - Antwerp

ANDRE WATTEYNE
Cop
E. Van Evenstraat 2A - Leuven

CANADA

BONNIE CAMPBELL
Département de Science Politique
Université du Québec
Montreal

ELWYN O. HUGHES
Adviser, International Research Programs
National Research Council
Ottawa

DENMARK

JOHN CARLSEN
Centre for Development Research
Ewaldsgade 7-9 - Copenhagen

OLE ERIK PEDERSEN
Centre for Development Research
Ewaldsgade 7-9 - Copenhagen

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

ABDULLAH AL-BAKRI
Ahornring 4 - Taufkirchen

MICHAEL BOHNET
BMZ
Karl-Marx-Strasse 4-6 - Bonn

DOMINIQUE DE CROMBRUGGHE
Georgenstrasse 82 - München

DIETER DANCKWORTT
German Foundation for International Development
Endenicherstrasse 41 - Bonn

MICHAEL DAUDERSTÄDT
German Foundation for International Development
Villa Borsig
Reiherwerder - Berlin

BENNO ENGELS
Stiftung Deutsches Ueberseeinstitut
Neuer Jungfernstieg 21 - Hamburg

DIETER ERNST
Project Technology Transfer
Universität Hamburg
Flood 5 - Hamburg

GEORG GEPPERT
Carl Duisberg Gesellschaft
Hohenstaufenring 30-32 - Köln

Dr. GLISMAN
Institut für Weltwirtschaft an der Universität Kiel
Kiel

Dr. HORN
Institut für Weltwirtschaft an der Universität Kiel
Kiel

URSULA KLEINHAUS
International Office
Jülich

KARL HEINZ KOCH
Schulstrasse 25 - Essingen

JOHANNA KRAWCZYNSKI

International Office

Jülich

RAJAN R. MALAVIYA

Institute for Economics and Politics

Beethovenstrasse 56 - Frankfurt am Main

H.P. NISSEN

University of Paderborn

Fachbereich Wirtschaft - Paderborn

KARL ERNST RINGER

Institute for Development Research and

Development Policy

Ruhr-Universität

Bochum

FRANZ G. RONDE

Carl Duisberg Gesellschaft

Hohenstaufenring 30-32 - Köln

KLAUS SCHARMER

International Office

Jülich

SIEGFRIED SCHULTZ

German Institute of Economic Research

Koenigin-Luise-Strasse 5 - Berlin

CHRISTA SCHUTZE

Geograph. Institut

Goldschmidtstrasse 5 - Göttingen

RASUL SHAMS

Nettelbeckstrasse 7 - Bremen

KLAUS-PETER TREYDTE

Friedrich-Ebert-Foundation

Research Institute

Godesberger Allee 149 - Bonn

CHRISTIAN UHLIG

Institute of Development Research and

Development Policy

Ruhr-Universität

Bochum

HORST PAUL WIESEBACH
Deutsches Institut für Entwicklungspolitik
Frauhoferstrasse 33-36 - Berlin

FINLAND

HELENA ALLAHWERDI
Secretary for International Education
Unioninkatu 45B - Helsinki

FAINA JYRKILÄ
Institute of Sociology, University of Jyväskylä
Jyväskylä

HILKKA PIETILÄ
Finnish United Nations Association
Unioninkatu 45B - Helsinki

MARJA-LIISA SWANTZ
Tunturikatu 7A - Helsinki

FEDI VAIVIO
The Helsinki School of Economics
Runeberginkatu 22-24 - Helsinki

FRANCE

YVES BERTHELOT
Oecd Development Centre
94, rue Chardon Lagache - Paris

JEANNE BISILLIAT
27, rue Michel Lecomte - Paris

FRANÇOIS BOURGUIGNON
17, rue Louis David - Paris

MARTIN BROWN
Oecd Development Centre
94, rue Chardon Lagache - Paris

DANIEL CARRIERE
Echanges Méditerranéens
3, rue Colbert - Marseille

GIRARD CHAMBAS
Faculté des Sciences Economiques
41, Bd. Gergovia - Clermont Ferrand

PAUL CLAIRET

Résidence du Prince Noir
rue Porte-Bonheur - Talence

JACQUES DE BANDT

Institut de Recherche en Economie de la Production
Université de Nanterre
2, rue de Rouen - Nanterre

PHILIPPE DE LA SAUSSAY

43, rue de Bourgogne - Paris

CLAIRE DESCHAMPS

Fondation Internationale pour le Développement
120, Champs Elysées - Paris

DANIEL DROCOURT

Echanges Méditerranéens
3, rue Colbert - Marseille

ANDRÉ DU CASTEL

Centre de Hautes Etudes sur l'Afrique et l'Asie Modernes
13, rue du Four - Paris

ZADI GUEDE

Centre des Hautes Etudes Touristiques
Aix-en-Provence

M'BAYE GUEYE

1, Villa du Maine - Moisiel

PATRICK GUILLAUMONT

Faculté des Sciences Economiques
41, Bd. Gergovia - Clermont Ferrand

DENYSE HARARI

Oecd Development Centre
94, rue Chardon Lagache - Paris

ORLANDO HENAO TRIANA

Institut Agronomique Méditerranéen
Montpellier

GEORGE JAY

G.R.D.R.
145, rue St. Dominique - Paris

ANTOINE KHER

Oecd Development Centre

94, rue Chardon Lagache - Paris

HERNAN LAFOURCADE

Inter-American Development Bank

17, Ave. Mortignon - Paris

PIETRO RENATO LAURIOLA

Centre International de Hautes Etudes Agronomiques
Méditerranéennes

11, rue Newton - Paris

ANDRÉ LEJEUNE

Actim

64, rue Pierre Charron - Paris

JEAN MASINI

Institut d'Etudes du Développement Economique et Social

Université de Paris 1

58, Bd. Arago - Paris

HANNS MAULL

Trilateral Commission

151, Bd. Haussman - Paris

YVONNE MIGNOT-LEFEBVRE

Institut d'Etudes du Développement Economique et Social

Université de Paris 1

58, Bd. Arago - Paris

AHMED MOATASSIME

Institut d'Etudes du Développement Economique et Social

Université de Paris 1

58, Bd. Arago - Paris

OLE DAVID KOHT NORBYE

Clailand

Vellèches

JEAN-LOUIS ORMIERES

16, rue St. Nicole - Paris

THÉODORE PANGALOS

83, rue Dagnezze - Paris

JOCELYNE PENART-STREIFF

Ideric

34, rue Verdi - Nice

LUIS IGNACIO RAMALLO-MASSANET

Le Clos Grisonne

Flambertins de Crespières

BERNARD REYSSET

C.C.C.E.

233, Bd. Saint Germain - Paris

MICHEL SCHIRAY

Cired

54, Bd. Raspail - Paris

HARTMUT SCHNEIDER

Oecd Development Centre

94, rue Chardon Lagache - Paris

MADELEINE TREBOUS

8, rue Emile Zola - Issy-les-Maulineaux

FRANS A. VAN BAARDEWIJK

176, Ave. Charles de Gaulle - Neuilly sur Seine

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

MARTIN ROBBE

Zentralinstitut für Geschichte

Akademie der Wissenschaften der DDR

Clara-Zetkin-Strasse 26 - Berlin

GREECE

MARIE ELIOU

National Centre of Social Research

1, rue Sophocleous - Athens

MARY EVANGELINIDES

24, A Char. Trikoupi - Athens

MARIOS NIKOLINAKOS

4, Eliconos Street - Athens

HUNGARY

PETER MANDI
Institute for World Economics
Hungarian Academy of Science
Budapest

IRELAND

JAMES WICKHAM
Department of Sociology, Trinity College
Dublin

ITALY

SERGIO ALESSANDRINI
Via Achillini 20 - Milan

PAOLO BASURTO
Ministero Affari Esteri
Via Salvatore Contarini 25 - Rome

MARIO BORRELLI
Centro Comunitario Materdei
Casella Postale 378 - Naples

SERGIO BORTOLANI
Finafrica
Via San Vigilio 10 - Milan

GIAMPAOLO CALCHI NOVATI
Istituto per le Relazioni tra l'Italia ed i Paesi dell'Africa,
dell'America Latina e del Medio Oriente
Via del Tritone 62/b - Rome

GUIDO CELLA
Istituto di Studi per lo Sviluppo Economico
Mostra d'Oltremare 18 - Naples

ONORIO CLAUSER
Vicolo Bellesini 6 - Trent

CARLO FILIPPINI
Via Conca del Naviglio 37/a - Milan

GIANNI FODELLA
Università di Trento, Dipartimento di Economia
Via G. Verdi 26 - Trent

GIORGIO FUA
Istituto Superiore di Studi Economici "A. Olivetti"
Via delle Grazie, 67 - Ancona

PAOLO GALEOTTI
Rivista Cooperazione
Ministero Affari Esteri, Ufficio Studi
Viale Bruno Buozzi 63 - Rome

ALESSANDRO GIORGI
Global Approach Macro Measurement Analysis
Via Arno 2 - Rome

JEAN-LOUIS LODONE
Fiat S.p.A.
Corso Marconi 10 - Turin

SIRO LOMBARDINI
Università di Torino
Facoltà di Economia e Commercio
Turin

ALBERTO MAGGIAR
Italian Management Center
for International Development
Corso Magenta 46 - Milan

LILIANA MAGRINI
Istituto per le Relazioni tra l'Italia e i Paesi dell'Africa,
dell'America Latina e del Medio Oriente
Via del Tritone 62/b - Rome

MARIO MASINI
Finafrica
Via San Vigilio 10 - Milan

ARNALDO MAURI
Finafrica
Via San Vigilio 10 - Milan

AUGUSTO NINNI
Via Costa 33 - Milan

FERDINANDO ORLANDINI
Iri - Ucti
Via Torino 98 - Rome

CARLO SECCHI
Via Parodi 23 - Mandello del Lario

ERNESTO SCREPANTI
Università di Trento
Via G. Verdi 26 - Trent

RENATA TARGETTI LENTI
Piazza Repubblica 11 - Milan

ALFREDO TESTI
Istituto di Studi per lo Sviluppo Economico
Mostra d'Oltremare 18 - Naples

MARIA CLARA TIRITICCO
Cassa per il Mezzogiorno
Piazzale del Caravaggio - Rome

GIUSEPPE VATTERONI
Centro Studi Agricoli
Via Umberto I 41 - Borgo a Mozzano

LIBYA

EDWARD JOSEPH KELLY
Al-Fateh University
Sebha

NETHERLANDS

JEREMY BOISSEVAIN
European Mediterranean Study Centre
University of Amsterdam
Sarphatiestraat 106A - Amsterdam

S.I. COHEN
Centre for Development Planning
Erasmus University
Burgemeester Oudlaan 50 - Rotterdam

J.L. DE KRUIJK
Centre for Development Planning
Erasmus University
Burgemeester Oudlaan 50 - Rotterdam

PAOLO DE MAS

Department of Human Geography
University of Amsterdam
Jodenbreestraat 23 - Amsterdam

LOUIS EMMERIJ

Institute of Social Studies
Badhuisweg 251 - The Hague

BEN EVERS

Development Research Institute
Katholieke Hogeschool
Hogeschoollaan 225 - Tilburg

BENNO GALJART

Hertenlaan 6 - Wageningen

WILLEM HART

Mauritskade 63 - Amsterdam

B.J.S. HOETJES

Waterruit 54 - Gouda

JAN MANSVELT BECK

Department of Human Geography
University of Amsterdam
Jodenbreestraat 23 - Amsterdam

JEAN GUILLAUME PETIT

Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Policy Planning Section on Development Co-operation
Plein 23 - The Hague

ANNETTE ROBERT

Van Polanenpark 215 - Wassenaar

SANDRO SIDERI

Institute of Social Studies
Badhuisweg 251 - The Hague

HENRY B. SPRIETSMA

Bureau for International Projects
P.O. Box 778 - The Hague

ARREND VAN DER WAL

Mauritskade 63 - Amsterdam

PETRUS JOHANNES VAN DOOREN
Royal Tropical Institute
Amsterdam

D.D. VAN GEET
Duinweg 19 - Santpoort

J.W. VAN NIEUWENHUIJSEN
Institute for Social Science Research
in Developing Countries
P.O. Box 90734 - The Hague

C.A.O. VAN NIEUWENHUIJZEN
Institute of Social Studies
Badhuisweg 251 - The Hague

PIETER VAN STUIJVENBERG
Institute for Social Science Research
in Developing Countries
P.O. Box 90734 - The Hague

JOAN PHILIP VERLOREN VAN THEMAAT
Institute of Social Studies
Badhuisweg 251 - The Hague

INDRA WAHAB
Institute for Socio-Economic Studies
of Developing Regions
Jodenbreestraat 23 - Amsterdam

NORWAY

KIRSTI HAGEN ANDERSEN
The Chr. Michelsen Institute
Fantoftvegen 38 - Fantoft

JUST FAALAND
The Chr. Michelsen Institute
Fantoftvegen 38 - Fantoft

TRULS W. GEDDE DAHL
Niph (Siff)
Posttutak - Oslo

GUNNAR HALAND
The Chr. Michelsen Institute
Fantoftvegen 38 - Fantoft

TORD HØIVIK
International Peace Research Institute
Radhusgt. 4 - Oslo

MOSHARAFF HOSSAIN
The Chr. Michelsen Institute
Fantoftvegen 38 - Fantoft

ERIK G. JANSEN
The Chr. Michelsen Institute
Fantoftvegen 38 - Fantoft

ARVE OFSTAD
The Chr. Michelsen Institute
Fantoftvegen 38 - Fantoft

MARTIN SAETER
Gudolf Blakstads vei 19 - Østenstad

JAN ERLING STENERSEN
The Chr. Michelsen Institute
Fantoftvegen 38 - Fantoft

OLAV STOKKE
Ovenbakken 14A - Østeras

POLAND

ZBIEGNIEW BABLEWSKI
Research Institute for Developing Countries
Central School of Planning and Statistics
Rakowiecka 24 - Warsaw

ROGER BIVAND
Instytut Geografii, Uniwersytet I.M.A.
Mickiewicza
Fredry 10 - Poznan

FLORIAN PLIT
Neseberska 4/244 - Warsaw

BOGODAR WINID
Elblaska Str. 39 - Warsaw

ALICJY WRZESINSKA
Rue Dworkowa 2m 9 - Warsaw

PORTUGAL

JOSÉ MANUEL BASILIO
R Almeida e Sousa 204E - Lisbon

JOÃO PEDRO DE CAMPOS GUIMARÃES
R Santa Joana Princesa - Porto

ALFREDO ANTONIO DE SOUSA
Faculdade de Economia da Universidade Nova de Lisboa
Quinta do Cabeco - Lisbon

LUIS A.T. SANTOS ALMEIDA
Centre of Urban and Regional Systems
Av. Rovisco Pais - Lisbon

ARMANDO TRIGO DE ABREU
Gulbenkian Institute of Science
Oeiras

SENEGAL

PAPA KANE
Directeur de la Formation Permanente
Ministère de l'Enseignement Supérieur
Dakar

SPAIN

GABRIEL GUZMAN
Centro Iberoamericano de Cooperación
Sv. Reyes Católicos 4 - Madrid

JOSÉ MOLERO ZAYAS
Villamanin 33 - Madrid

SWEDEN

CLAES CRONER
c/o Sida
Stockholm

GEORGE LIBIK
The House of the Swedish Inventors
Ass Munkbron 7 - Stockholm

BOERJE LJUNGGREN
Anders Reimers Väg 17 - Stockholm

BIRGITTA NYGREN
Secretariat for Future Studies
Stockholm

PETER SVEDBERG
Institute for International Economic Studies
Stockholm

SWITZERLAND

RENÉ BARBEY
Institut Universitaire d'Etudes du Développement
24, rue Rothschild - Geneva

VOLKER BORNSCHIER
Promenadengasse 18 - Zürich

KATHRIN BUEHLER
Künstberg 16 - Bern

JACQUES FORSTER
Institut Universitaire d'Etudes du Développement
24, rue Rothschild - Geneva

JEAN-LUC MAURER
Institut Universitaire d'Etudes du Développement
24, rue Rothschild - Geneva

FAOUEZ MELLAH
Institut Universitaire d'Etudes du Développement
24, rue Rothschild - Geneva

NICHOLAS NICOLAIDIS
Gamma Institute
Seestrasse 538 - Zürich

ROY PREISWERK
Institut Universitaire d'Etudes du Développement
24, rue Rothschild - Geneva

PATRICE ROBINEAU
Institut International d'Etudes Sociales
Case Postale 6 - Geneva

THAILAND

K.N. RAJ
Artep
P.O. Box 2-146 - Bangkok

TUNISIA

FAYSAL LAKHOUA
Faculté de Droit
Route X - Tunis

TURKEY

MACIT INCE
Faculty of Economics
Besevler - Ankara

UGUR KORUM
Centre for Development Studies and Social Research
University of Ankara
Faculty of Political Sciences
Baskan Geta - Ankara

YILMAZ OZKAN
A.I.T.I.A.
Faculty of Economics
Besevler - Ankara

UNITED KINGDOM

GEORGE C. ABBOTT
Department of International Economic Studies
University of Glasgow
Adam Smith Building - Glasgow

PETER H. ADY
St. Anne's College - Oxford

AMRIT BHAT
David Livingstone Institute
for Overseas Development Studies
McCance Building
16, Richmond Street - Glasgow

-
- ROGER BRIOTTET
120, Windermere Road - London
- BRUCE CRACKNELL
Ministry of Overseas Development
Eland House, Stag Place - London
- ROBERT H.F. DALTON
Faculty of Education
University of Birmingham
Birmingham
- EMANUEL DE KADT
Institute of Development Studies
University of Sussex
Brighton
- NIGEL DESPICHT
34, Alleyn Road - Dulwich, London
- DAVID T. EDWARDS
Project Planning Centre for Developing Countries
University of Bradford
Bradford
- COLIN FULLER
Department of Administrative Studies
Crawford House
University Precinct Centre
Oxford Road - Manchester
- JANET ANNE GREENWOOD
Oas - The Hollies
Sidcup
- ADRIAN HEWITT
Overseas Development Institute
10-11, Percy Street - London
- DRUMMOND HISLOP
Institute of Educational Technology
Open University
Milton Keynes
- MARGARET HASWELL
Wych House
Aston Road - Haddenham, Aylesbury
-

BARBARA INGHAM
Centre for Development Studies
Department of Economics
Salford

JAKE JACOBS
Institute of Development Studies
University of Sussex
Brighton

CARSON LEWIS JENKINS
Bank House
Blackford

RICHARD JOLLY
Institute of Development Studies
University of Sussex
Brighton

MARJA-LISSA KILJUNEN
Institute of Development Studies
University of Sussex
Brighton

DOUGLAS LAMB
Birmingham University
Birmingham

LINDA LEWIS
Barclays Bank International Ltd
54, Lombard Street - London

IAN LIVINGSTONE
School of Development Studies
University of East Anglia
Norwich

LESLIE HUGH PALMIER
Centre for Development Studies
University of Bath
Bath

JACK PARSONS
David Owen Centre for Population Growth Studies
University College
Cardiff

-
- BARBARA PHILIPS
Polytechnic of the South Bank
London
- JAMES PICKETT
David Livingstone Institute
for Overseas Development Studies
McCance Building
16, Richmond Street - Glasgow
- MICHAEL HUGH ROGERS
Institute of Development Studies
University of Sussex
Brighton
- BERNARD SCHAFFER
Institute of Development Studies
University of Sussex
Brighton
- DUDLEY SEERS
Institute of Development Studies
University of Sussex
Brighton
- LYN SHAW
Institute of Development Studies
University of Sussex
Brighton
- ANN THIRKELL SMITH
Commonwealth Bureau of Agricultural Economics
Dartington House
Little Clarendon Street - Oxford
- R.L. SMITH
9, Brook Road, Swalecliffe - Whitstable
- JANUSZ JOSEF TOMIAK
Institute of Education
University of London
Bedford Way - London
- CONSTANTINE V. VAITSOS
Institute of Development Studies
University of Sussex
Brighton
-

ANN WICKHAM
204 Randolph Avenue, Maida Vale - London
ROBERT WOOD
Overseas Development Institute
10-11 Percy Street - London

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

OSCAR GISH
School of Public Health
University of Michigan
109 Observatory - Ann Arbor
ALEXANDER STEVENSON
1818 H Street N.W. - Washington

YUGOSLAVIA

VOJISLAV BAJIC
Economic Institute
Faculty of Economics
Sarajevo
RESAD BEGTIC
Economic Institute
Faculty of Economics
Sarajevo
MARKO BEROŠ
Economic Institute
Faculty of Economics
Sarajevo
RADOVAN MILANOVIC
Economic Institute
Faculty of Economics
Sarajevo
ZORAN POPOV
Institut Ekonomskih Nauka
Zmaj Jovina 12 - Beograd
DAVOR SAVIN
Institut Za Medunarodnu Politiku i Privredu
Makedonska 16 - Beograd
BRANKO VEHIJKOVIC
Zavod za Saobracaj Gradjevinskog
Stjepana Tomica 1 - Sarajevo

REPRESENTATIVES OF REGIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

QAZI KHOLIQUZZAMAN AHMAD

Association of Development Research and Training
Institutes of Asia and the Pacific (Adipa)

P.O. Box 2-136

Bangkok, Thailand

ABDALLA BUJRA

Council for the Development of Economic and Social
Research in Africa (Codesria)

P.O. Box 3304

Dakar, Senegal

M.E. HAMZA

Association of Arab Research Institutes and Centres for
Economic and Social Development (Aicardes)

2, rue Benghasi

Tunis, Tunisia

WELCOME ADDRESS
BY THE CONFERENCE CO-ORDINATOR

SERGIO BORTOLANI

Finafrica, Italy

Welcome Address

I am glad to welcome so many and qualified participants at the third Eadi General Conference: more than 240 from about 30 countries representing the large majority of institutional members, international organisations, individual members, social scientists. It is a great honour for our institute to be the host of an initiative ranking so high for its cultural and scientific value.

In the course of these four days, in the plenary sessions and in the numerous working groups, discussion will focus on today's socio-economic problems concerning development, and the contributions our continent may be in a position to supply to the international community for a better understanding of mutual relations and the actions aiming at promoting a better integration between the peoples of the world without trampling on anybody's rights.

It was not by chance that Finafrica supported Eadi since its very initial stage some years ago and it was not by chance that it assumed the commitment to be the host and together with its President, its Vienna Secretariat, its Executive Committee and its members as a whole, to organise its triennial General Conference, the most important event in the Association life.

Cassa di Risparmio delle Provincie Lombarde has always been sensitive to development problems. Today it is by far the first among

the savings banks in the world as a result of a 150 years' activity devoted mainly to spreading, especially among the population's less affluent classes, the propensity to save as a means of individual improvement and social progress, and every year devotes half of its net profit to public assistance and artistic and cultural philanthropy.

The continuing modernisation and increasing dynamism of the services it has been offering for the past 20 years have determined an increase in the importance of the institute which exceeds its narrow regional boundaries, and is now in the number of the institutes which are responsive to the problems of developing countries.

Its decision to establish the Centre for Assistance to African Countries — Finafrica — is the most important step in a series of initiatives in favour of Third World nations.

This commitment to help the growth of emerging countries is in line with the institutional targets of Cassa di Risparmio delle Provincie Lombarde which are of an ethical and social character even though in this case the action is conducted at an international rather than national or regional level. In order to achieve this pre-established objective, the institute decided to deal in those sectors and with the means for which it was able to give a specific and efficient contribution. These considerations explain the choice of the banking and credit sector. While keeping to this field of action, intervention was attempted in those areas where the inadequacies of the banking systems were found to be more serious.

Consequently action was taken preferably in two directions:

- (a) training of intermediate and executive staff;
- (b) assistance to improve the processes of savings mobilisation.

These two lines of intervention are obviously interrelated and they both avail of a common support, i.e. research, studies, documentation and publications.

In more than a decade Finafrica has trained about 800 young bank officials coming from 40 African countries and from Caribbean and Pacific countries who spend an 8-month training period in

Milan thanks to scholarships awarded by Cariplo, the Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs and the Commission of the European Economic Communities. We also contributed to the formation or re-organisation of savings banks and other financial institutions in a number of African countries, we sent dozens of scientific and didactic updating missions, we published numerous volumes of a series on African credit markets and the quarterly review *Savings and Development* and organised international conferences on the mobilisation of savings, on agricultural credit, in co-operation with Fao and the International Agricultural Credit Confederation, and a number of other initiatives in co-operation with Italian and foreign public and private institutes.

Even though the core of Finafrica activity was and still is the financial and credit sector, we are deeply aware that the development process is a multifacet reality which cannot be split into its components.

This is why the Centre has always promoted cultural and social initiatives with the view of widening its scope; this is also why Cariplo and Finafrica accepted with favour last year's Eadi invitation to be the third General Conference host Institute.

When the Eadi Executive Committee started to think about this Conference one and a half year ago Finafrica was ready to propose Milan as the Conference site for 1978. From then on many difficulties and problems had to be overcome. The organisation of an international forum is always a complex machine: in our case even more so, since the President was in one place, the Eadi Secretariat in another and the Conference Secretariat in another again.

Many difficulties of any kind, as I said, but also a great enthusiasm in carrying on a joint venture which involves the four corners of Europe, not to speak of the rest of the world.

Apart from great and small inconveniences, for which I apologise in advance, I think we should look at the deepest meaning of this meeting, its efforts to build up a collaborative spirit, its objective to better understand problems of common interest, its ambition to

represent a workable way to put energies, human and financial resources together for development.

Without an intensive joint effort and the fruitful contribution of many people, this Conference could not have been organised.

That is why, in my capacity of Conference co-ordinator, I owe many thanks. First of all to the Savings Bank of Milan which provided a substantial financial contribution and its Chairman, Professor Giordano Dell'Amore, who supported the whole initiative with his prestige and usual far-sightedness, to the various departments of the bank which actively collaborated in the organisational work, to Finafrica Secretariat and in particular my vice co-ordinator, Emilio Jazzetti, to the President, the Executive Secretary and the Executive Committee and members of Eadi with whom the programme of the Conference was elaborated and reviewed several times, to the Vienna Secretariat for its valuable help, to Oecd, the other international and regional organisations, to the key-note speakers and the convenors of the working groups and to all of you who, with your presence, testify your interest and your support to our Association.

It is therefore with the utmost pleasure that I declare the Conference officially open and wish all participants a fruitful and constructive work.